

Le Roux (Ronan), « Index », Une histoire de la cybernétique en France (1948-1975), p. 775-792

DOI: 10.15122/isbn.978-2-406-07295-9.p.0775

La diffusion ou la divulgation de ce document et de son contenu via Internet ou tout autre moyen de communication ne sont pas autorisées hormis dans un cadre privé.

© 2018. Classiques Garnier, Paris. Reproduction et traduction, même partielles, interdites. Tous droits réservés pour tous les pays.

Pour les acronymes, se reporter à la liste des abréviations en début d'ouvrage.

Abadie, H.: 493	Allix, André : 125, 126
Abir-Am, Pnina: 413	Althusser, Louis: 62
Abraham, Tara: 27	Alunni, Charles: 43
Académie des sciences : 63, 83, 91, 131,	Ampère, André-Marie : 125, 491
138, 140, 141, 166, 167, 213, 221,	Anceau, François : 246
222, 236, 286, 302, 322, 323, 362,	Anderson, James : 82
407, 598, 604, 605	Andler, Daniel : 248
Ackermann, Charles: 533	Aoki, Masanao : 67, 476, 477
Acot, Pascal: 128	APLF: 331
Aczel, Amir : 146	Apostel, Léo : 61, 272
ADERSA: 199	Arbib, Michael: 69, 120-122, 237, 238,
Adrian, Lord: 306, 331	307, 328, 355, 454
AFCET: 200, 202, 255, 256, 497, 579,	Aristote: 43, 45, 71, 284, 575
602, 603	Armand, Louis : 112, 167
AFDAS: 432	Armatte, Michel: 25, 26, 453
AFIC: 202	Arrous, Jean: 457
AFIRO : 202	Arrow, Kenneth: 473
AFOSR: 120, 121	Ascher, Philippe: 336
AFRA: 163, 202	Ashby, W. Ross: 46, 60, 63, 69, 74, 150,
Aftalion, Albert: 483, 508	171, 178, 179, 183, 228-233, 236, 241,
Aigrain, Pierre: 113, 114	242, 245, 252, 263, 264, 267, 276,
Aiken, Howard: 125	280, 282, 298, 306, 313, 327, 347,
Aït-el-Hadj, Smaïl : 243, 246	481, 488, 493, 501, 503, 594, 633-
Åkerman, Johan : 495	639, 667, 697, 698, 705
Akhabbar, Amanar : 455	Asimov, Isaac : 604
Albe-Fessard, Denise: 190, 310, 314,	Assad, Arjang: 100
320, 347, 680	Assenmacher, Ivan: 320, 337, 693
Albury, William : 27	Assens, Paul: 16 137, 174
Alcatel: 188	Ass. int. de cybernétique : 182, 278, 313,
Aldebaran Robotics : 360	576, 577, 605-607
Allais, Maurice: 83, 89, 484,-487, 491,	Ass. int. d'ergonomie : 319
507	Astic, Isabelle : 246
Allen, Roy: 66, 469, 477, 499, 508	Astruc, Jean: 598

Benallegue, Mehdi: 360

Atlan, Henri: 78, 83, 178, 321, 326, 344, Ben-David, Joseph: 50, 96, 107 400, 579, 602, 669, 707 Beniger, James: 25 Aubin, David: 99, 248, 261, 297, 298 Bennequin, Daniel: 363 Aubin, Jean-Pierre: 54, 68, 83, 89, 251, Bennett, Stuart: 160, 466 256, 261, 262, 361, 498, 713 Benson, Alan: 360 Auger, Pierre: 36, 68, 83, 101, 105, 108, Bensoussan, Alain: 251, 490, 602, 714 109, 119, 202, 331, 332, 573-583, 585, Benveniste, Émile : 515, 584, 586 586, 596-599, 602, 603 Benzécri, Jean-Paul : 17, 47-49, 54, 69, Augustin, Pierre: 99 113, 186, 257, 291-296 Auroux, Sylvain: 508 Berelson, Bernard: 585, 594 Austruy, Jacques: 482 Berge, Claude: 582 Berger, Gaston: 62, 174, 182, 255 Avril, Jean-Félix: 138 Bergeron, Paul (Général): 110, 113, 173 Babbage, Charles: 84, 224, 231 Bernanos, Georges: 125 Bernard, Alain (irccyn): 246 Bailey, James: 446 Baillet, Jack: 397 Bernard, Claude: 18, 125, 198, 557, 558, Baird, Davis: 39 645, 669, 670, 675, 690 Balaceanu, Constantin: 70 Bernard-Weil, Élie: 48, 252, 602 Bar-Hillel, Yeoshua: 521 Bernardin de Saint Pierre, Jacques-Henri: Barbara, Jean-Gaël: 82, 84, 310, 313, 428 Bernhard, Pierre: 714 316-318, 326, 327, 335, 337, 338, 361 Barbin, Évelyne: 43, 89, 220, 231, 242 Bernstein, Nicolas: 359 Barbut, Marc: 105, 255 Berr, Henri : 570, 575 Barel, Yves: 17 Berthélémy, Jacques: 83, 185 Barkai, N.: 444 Berthelot, Jean-Marie: 86, 95 Barlow, Horace: 306 Berthoz, Alain: 46-49, 69, 79, 113, 204, Barlow, John: 305 318, 320, 322, 329, 349, 353, 354, Barnes, Graham: 360 358, 361, 362, 364, 376, 377, 379, Barnes, W. Jon P.: 12 385, 387, 390, 611, 695, 70, 703 Barnett, Vincent: 455 Bertoloni Meli, Domenico: 72 Barrué-Pastor, Monique: 82 Bertrand, Gustave: 103 Barthes, Roland: 513 Besson, Jacques: 49, 249, 275 Bates, Declan: 12 Besson, Jean-Marie: 395, 396, 403, 406 Bates, John: 60, 306 Bessou, Paul: 323 Bateson, Gregory: 518-523, 536-538, BHV: 358, 491 540, 541, 550, 667 Bichat, Marie François Xavier : 91 Bauer, Edmond: 108 Bigelow, John: 23, 189, 240, 276, 308, Baumgartner, Wilfrid: 119 463, 564, 581, 603 Bavelas, Alex: 520 Biological Computer Lab: 36, 121 Beaune, Jean-Claude: 71, 611 Birkhoff, George: 265 Beer, Stafford: 465, 472, 486, 489, 499, Bissell, Chris: 23, 24, 160, 461 501 Bittar, Edward & Neville : 12 Bellman, Richard: 361, 508 Bizzi, Emilio : 308, 355

Black, Harold: 160

DI 1 36 /0	D D : 00.550
Black, Max: 40	Bret, Patrice : 99, 572
Blaquière, Austin : 46, 48, 204, 361-	Breton, Philippe : 129, 159, 578
364, 611	Brian, Eric : 38, 84, 248
Blumenberg, Hans: 73	Bricmont, Jean: 45
Boenig-Liptsin, Margarita: 652	Brillouin, Léon : 99, 162, 285, 575
Boissel, Jean-François: 83, 186, 187	British Petroleum : 665
Boiteux, Marcel: 487	Broïda, Victor : 162, 168
Bonamy, Maurice: 508	Brown, Gordon: 168, 462, 463
Bondareva, Olga: 454	Bruillard, Éric : 652
Bonnard, Elsa: 80	Brygoo, Anne :, 202, 255
Bonnot, Thierry: 73	Buc, Henri: 83
Bono, James: 40	Bückner, Hans : 644, 645
Bonsack, François: 602	Bugnard, Louis: 310
Bonvallet, Marthe: 328	Bungener, Martine: 97, 492
Boole, algèbre : 252, 344, 435, 436	Burguière, André : 57, 119
Borck, Cornelius: 72	Burian, Richard: 410
Borel, Emile: 99, 174, 543	Burt, Ronald: 31
Bouchard, Julie: 126	Buser, Pierre: 53, 69, 77, 83, 84, 104,
Boué, Pierre: 83, 84, 183-188	190, 314, 318, 320, 328, 332-348, 352,
Boulanger, Georges: 327, 400, 408, 574,	364, 390, 391, 394, 397, 404-407
577, 596, 606, 607	Buyle-Bodin, Maurice: 367
Boulding, Kenneth: 460, 461	Buzzati-Traverso, Adriano : 577
Bouligand, Georges: 249	
Boumans, Marcel: 38	Caillet, Claude : 290
Bourbaki: 85, 88-90, 139, 146, 220,	Caillois, Roger: 557
221, 223, 229-231, 236, 241-244, 247,	Cajal, Santiago Ramón y : 335
251, 253, 254, 262, 267, 271, 276,	Calvet, Jean: 80
291, 297, 452, 482, 513, 651, 667, 712	Calvino, Bernard: 46, 83, 253, 394-
Bourdier, Franck: 143	408, 668
Bourdieu, Pierre: 17, 34, 38, 50, 53, 56,	Caminati, Mauro : 27, 466
57, 129, 295	Camoin, Bruno : 252
Bowker, Geoff: 33	Campaigne, H.: 650
Bowlby, John: 548	CAMS: 69, 83, 259, 481, 487
Boyer, Robert : 489, 490, 505	Canguilhem, Georges: 71, 74, 81, 94,
Braffort, Paul: 58, 83, 110, 129, 165,	453, 505, 565, 611
174, 220, 236, 253-256, 260, 287-	Cannon, Walter: 27, 225, 301, 466, 522,
291, 580-583	669, 670, 675
Braillard, Pierre-Alain : 443	Caputo, Michael: 473
Brazier, Mary: 295, 312, 341, 343	Carraro, Carlo : 12
Breitner, Michael: 474	Carrier, Bruno: 453, 497
Bremer, Frédéric : 339	Cartan, Henri: 89, 90, 291
Bremer, Frederic: 339 Brender, Anton: 503-505, 508 Brenner, Sydney: 443 Bresson, François: 17, 129, 650	CASBS: 593 CASDN: 112-114, 130 Caspi, Paul: 322, 681, 682

Cassirer, Ernst: 38 CIA: 127, 585, 586, 625, 626 CCIF: 130-131 CIBA, symposium: 308, 316 CEA: 113, 178, 260, 288, 290, 401 CISS: 84, 492, 583-595 Ceccato, Silvio: 121, 150 Clarac, François: 326, 327 CECYB: 49, 57, 61, 63, 78, 110, 114, 131, Clark, Terry: 96 135-157, 165, 174, 178, 207, 232-238, Close, René: 606, 607 239, 253, 254, 269, 316-318, 326, 479, CMAC: 256 CNAM: 146, 246, 319, 349, 487, 565, 495, 497, 515, 568, 571-573, 581, 596, 603, 613, 646, 647, 663 CENIS: 585-587, 625, 626 CNET: 101, 102, 152, 163, 188, 313 Centre bioclimatique de Strasbourg: CNRS: 17, 35, 51, 53, 79, 82, 85, 95, 97, 350, 693 99, 103, 104, 107, 111, 114-120, 122, Centre d'épistémologie génétique: 272, 564 123, 126, 128, 139, 147, 177, 190, 202, Centre d'essais en vol : 351 203, 221, 232, 262, 282, 293, 310, 312, 319, 324, 339, 349, 350, 365, Centro italiano di cibernetica: 150, 572 CERA: 186, 189-199 376, 377, 381, 385-388, 395, 401, CERCI: 171 402, 415, 428, 484, 487, 492, 543, 570, 571, 584, 597-599, 610, 651, 691-CEREMADE: 256, 261, 713-716 CERMAP, CEPREMAP: 111, 119, 487, 693, 695, 696, 700, 707, 709, 713-714 489, 491 CNRSA: 97, 99, 492 Cerisy: 61, 582, 602, 707 Cochrane, James: 476, 477, 507 Cognard, P.: 68 Chalendar, rapport: 123 Chaline, Jean-Pierre: 54 Cohn, Melvin: 425-427 Collège de France: 62, 139, 143, 148, 152, Chamak, Brigitte: 60, 63, 82, 132, 155, 177, 178, 180, 186, 247, 601, 669 250, 251, 313, 320, 321, 340, 350, Chang, Hsiang-Tung: 335 351, 360, 584, 586, 594, 601, 695 Changeux, Jean-Pierre: 47-49, 61, 237, Collery, Maurice: 94 274, 337, 415, 711-712 Collinet, Cécile: 86, 95 Charbonnier, Georges: 529 Collins, Randall: 50 Châtelet, Albert: 220, 253, 286 Colnort, Suzanne: 145, 570, 573 Chauchard, Paul: 133, 313, 314, 339, 340 Colombo, Serge: 138, 140, 141, 144, Chauvet, Gilbert: 407 151, 166 Chauvin, Rémy: 46, 47, 124, 126, 190, Comte, Auguste: 85, 89-94, 203, 558, 585, 602, 690-693, 697, 701-707 562, 563, 565-569, 576 Chen, Shiji: 413, 447 Condillac, Étienne Bonnot de : 75 Chérici, Céline: 82, 361 Condorcet, Nicolas de : 138, 480, 544 Cherruault, Yves: 36, 250, 251, 602 Conway, Flo: 139, 455 Cherry, Colin: 528 Corporon, Serge: 246 Chevallier, Philippe: 22 Cosentino, Carlo: 12 Chevassus-au-Louis, Nicolas: 95, 101, Cossa, Paul: 77, 132, 145, 314, 315, 650 103, 123 Cotte, Michel: 246 Chombart de Lauwe, Paul-Henry: 584 Couffignal, Louis: 29, 37, 46-48, 61, Chomsky, Noam: 282 62, 84, 97, 103, 110, 125, 126, 145, Chow, Gregory: 473 147, 1148, 150-152, 154, 174, 207,

212-219, 225, 232, 233, 238-240, 243-	Debré, Michel: 119
247, 278, 310, 311, 313-315, 491-496,	Debré, Robert : 310
501, 502, 506, 562, 568, 569, 571,	De Broglie, Louis: 113, 140, 141, 152,
574, 578, 595-599, 603, 605, 643-	166, 255, 575, 583
653, 655, 663, 668, 673, 674	Debru, Claude: 78, 82, 128, 310, 316,
Coulmy, Geneviève : 493	326, 327, 361, 426
Coumet, Ernest: 89, 480	Decaulne, Paul: 137, 168-171, 201, 345,
Cournot, Antoine-Augustin: 481, 515,	353, 481, 508
569	De Certaines, Jacques: 78, 609
Courrège, Philippe : 47-49, 61, 237, 274,	De Certeau, Michel: 262
602, 711	DEFA: 114
Cowles, commission: 464	Deffontaines, Jean-Pierre: 110
Crémieux-Brilhac, Jean-Louis: 108	De Finetti, Bruno: 150, 458, 459, 465, 584
Cross, Stephen: 27	Defosse, Marcel: 544
CSRSPT: 83, 109, 110, 112-114, 118,	De Gandillac, Maurice : 440
119, 130, 166, 171-177, 201, 203, 290,	Dehaene, Stanislas: 337
609, 641, 642	De Latil, Pierre: 63, 64, 75, 126, 142,
Cull, Paul: 51	145, 180, 548, 604, 663, 665, 668,
Curtis, Howard: 413	671, 672, 674
Curzon, L. B. : 461	Delattre, Pierre: 71, 78, 113, 237, 253,
Cuzzer, Anna : 150, 493	296, 401, 601-603, 659, 707
CYBCO S.A. : 188	De Launet, Michel: 101, 102
Cybersin, projet : 451, 489	Delay, Jean: 544
Cyert, Richard : 465	Delbrück, Max : 269, 409, 418
	Deleau, Michel: 490
Dahan(-Dalmedico), Amy: 25, 26, 87,	De L'Estoile, Hugues : 115, 196, 261
93, 248-250, 260	Dell, Paul : 327
Danchin, Antoine: 47-49, 61, 237, 274,	Delorme, Suzanne: 576
602, 711-712	Delpech, Léon(-Jacques): 62, 70, 148,
Dard, Olivier: 124	154, 310, 311, 596-598, 603, 605,
Dardel, Jean-Didier: 118	606, 608, 663, 665, 678
D'Ari, Richard : 43, 436	Demeer, Bernard: 83, 180, 183
Darmois, Georges: 99, 278	Demongeot, Jacques: 49, 249, 258, 602
Darnton, Robert : 24	Denizot, Michel: 131
Darwin, Charles: 225, 228, 245, 260,	De Padirac, Bruno : 577
282, 284-286	De Possel, René : 174, 439, 441
Daumas, Maurice: 145, 573	De Rosnay, Joël : 49, 63, 196
David, Aurel: 146, 597	De Santillana, Giorgio : 573
Davis, John: 319	De Saussure, Ferdinand : 516
Dawson, Georges: 306	Desbruères, Henri : 182, 183, 187, 188
DCRT: 102	Descamps, R.: 487
De Almeida, Mauro : 518, 519, 526	Descartes, René: 20, 43, 71, 74, 125, 126,
De Bernis, Gérard : 491, 496	237, 297, 313, 449, 557, 562, 563, 647
Debreu, Gérard : 88, 482, 503	Descombes, Vincent: 513

Desrosières, Alain: 489 Duthil, Jean-René: 313 Destouches, Jean-Louis: 265 Dworkin, Barry: 77 Deutsch, Karl: 17, 595 Devillard, Joëlle: 482 Eccles, John: 307, 371 De Vroey, Michel: 475 Eckman, Donald: 501 DGRST: 48, 57, 68, 83, 110, 111, 113-École libre des hautes études : 104, 105, 107 115, 119, 120, 122, 171-177, 183, 186, École navale de Brest : 212 189, 190, 196, 203, 291, 292, 320, Eden, Murray: 278 324, 331, 428, 487, 491, 610, 682 Edgerton, David: 76 Éducation nationale: 99, 107, 572 Dhurjati, Prasad: 445 Dieudonné, Jean: 89, 244 Edwards, Paul: 22, 25 EHESS: 34, 105, 127, 130, 235, 487, 496, Dieterlen, Pierre: 482 Di Matteo, Massimo: 466 497, 515, 530, 576, 584, 587 Di Stefano III, Joseph: 375, 503 Einstein, Albert : 573, 649 Divisia, François: 89, 484, 491, 492 Ekeland, Ivar: 251, 498, 602 DMA: 114 ELECMA:, 187, 188 D'Ocagne, Maurice: 213, 243 Engerman, David: 609 Englebart, Douglas: 121 Dosse, François: 513 ENA: 487 Dosso, Diane: 104 Doyo, Daisuke: 465 Enigma: 103 Dreyfus-Brisac, Colette: 312 ENS: 62, 95, 146, 295, 344, 394, 395, 693, 695, 701, 707 DRME: 48, 57-59, 83, 114, 115, 120, 175, 185, 186, 188-200, 204, 252, 253, ENSAE / Supaéro : 30, 189, 191, 192, 260, 261, 319-323, 679-682 197, 252, 320 Dubarle, Dominique: 63, 131, 132, 147, ENSAM: 361 155, 474, 573, 582 EPHE: 105, 107, 587 Dubost, Robert: 137 Eribon, Didier: 527 Dubreil, Paul: 223, 224, 253 Escarpit, Robert: 17, 129 Dubreil-Jacotin, Marie-Louise: 249 ESPCI: 396, 405 Ducassé, Édouard: 143 ESRO: 598 Ducassé, Pierre: 93, 143-146, 149-151, EURATOM: 260 155, 156, 232, 238, 495, 496, 558, 563, 565-573, 596, 597 Fabiani, Jean-Louis: 50, 57 Ducret, Jean-Jacques: 17 Faucheux, Claude: 585 Faure, Alain: 78, 609 Ducrocq, Albert: 63, 68, 141, 142, 145, 155, 479, 545 Faverge, Jean-Marie: 17, 47-49, 293, 319 Dufossé, Michel: 386 Fayol, Henri: 501 Dumay, Anne-Laure: 508 FBI: 127, 185, 455 Dumézil, Georges: 516 Febvre, Lucien : 38, 72 Dumontier, Jacques: 483, 484, 491 Fessard, Alfred: 53, 61, 110, 143, 152, Duperdu, Raymond: 111 190, 309, 310, 313, 316-318, 320-322, Dupouy, Gaston: 598 324, 327-331, 333, 335, 337-340, 342, Dupuy, Jean-Pierre: 409, 538, 539 357, 433, 575, 579, 615 Dusser de Barenne, Joannes : 306 Fischgold, Hermann: 312, 318

Flood, M. M.: 458, 461	Gavaudan, Pierre: 49, 249, 283-286, 442
Florine, Nicolas: 257	Gayon, Jean: 410, 426, 427, 557
Fogelman-Soulié, Françoise : 602	Geissler, Erhard : 299
Ford, fondation: 61, 127, 584, 585, 587,	Gelfand, Israel : 359
593-595, 628-630	Gemelli, Giuliana : 497
Forde, Darryll : 595	Gendre, Léopold : 95, 144, 155, 178
Foret, Jean: 359, 360	Gendron, Pierre: 331
Forrester, Jay: 83, 266, 280, 462, 463,	Genête, Maurice : 185, 683
498, 499, 501	Geoghegan, Bernard : 21, 105, 127, 511
Foucault, Michel: 20-23, 62, 514	
Fourier, Joseph: 80, 89, 168, 226, 357,	George, André : 141, 156
372, 392	George, Frank: 493
Fournier, Emmanuel: 60, 310	Georgescu-Roeden, Nicholas : 502
Franck, A.: 148, 154	Gerard, Ralph: 305
Frankenstein, Robert : 100	GERBIOS: 197, 199
Fréchet, Maurice : 99, 254	Gerhart, John: 418
Fremont-Smith, Frank: 538, 548	Gérin, Paul : 78
Freud, Sigmund: 511, 537, 539, 542,	Gerovitch, Slava : 56, 128, 454, 455
544, 550, 551, 552	Gerstein, George: 355
Friedberg, Erhard: 17	Gestapo: 310
Friedman, Milton: 475	Geyer, Herbert : 506
Friedman, S.: 584	Giannakis, Georgios : 227
Friedmann, George: 17	Gibbons, Michael : 25, 26
Frisch, Ragnar : 460	Gibbs, C. B.: 493
Frontier, Serge: 252, 390	Gibbs, Josiah Willard : 459
Fuchss, Albert: 356	Gille, Jean-Charles: 110, 136, 137, 168-
Fuerxer, Jean & Pierre: 497	170, 173-175, 186, 189, 191, 201, 202,
ruerker, yeur ee rierre . 1)/	204, 320, 345, 353, 481, 508
Gabay, Daniel : 714	Gilpin, Robert : 115
Gabor, Denis: 493	Gimpel, Jean : 145, 573
Gadoffre, Gilbert: 62, 251, 283, 431,	Gingras, Yves: 32, 44, 82
601, 602	Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry : 119
Galanter, Eugene : 17	Gladden, Margaret : 12
Galison, Peter: 40, 55, 56, 98, 444	Glangeaud, Louis : 596, 597
Galpérin, Charles: 83, 285, 431, 433	Gleick, James : 24
Gamow, George: 283, 285, 442	Glowinski, Jacques: 336, 337
García Ramos, Juan : 302	Gnôme & Rhône: 102
Garçon, Anne-Françoise: 82	Gödel, Kurt : 244
Gass, Saul: 100	Godement, Roger: 88, 260, 261
Gastaut, Henri: 77, 110, 310-313, 320,	Goldberg, Alain: 364
324, 327	Goldberg, Michel: 433
Gaudillière, Jean-Paul: 409-411, 415,	Gombert, Andreas : 446
423, 433, 443, 609	Gonseth, Ferdinand: 178, 204, 573
Gauthier, Gabriel: 30, 47, 79, 80, 327,	Goodwin, Richard: 27, 466, 467, 482,
329, 365-393, 503	484, 490, 506

Hassenstein, Bernhard: 16

Hayles, N. Katherine: 312

Gorayska, Barbara: 39 Hayward, Vincent: 360 Gottlieb, Jerry: 374 Hazgui, Hana: 49, 249 Gova, Michel: 99 Hebb, Donald: 339, 698 Graham, John: 360, 476, 477 Hebenstreit, Jean: 298 Grall, Bernard: 203 Heims, Steve: 127, 409, 520, 521, 538, 540 Grandvaux, M.: 17 Héliard, Pierre: 148, 152 Granit, Ragnar: 317 Helmer, Jean-Yves: 496, 503, 508 Granovetter, Mark: 51 Hénaff, Marcel: 517 Gregory, Jane: 64 Henderson, Lawrence: 27, 466 Grelon, André: 95, 112, 202, 203 Henric, Henri: 137 Greniewski, Henryk: 439, 472, 494, 605 Hermite, Charles: 242, 287 Griesemer, John: 55 Herreman, Alain: 248 Griset, Pascal: 102, 113 Hesse, Mary: 204 Grison, Emmanuel: 112 Hetherington, Norriss: 98 Groenman, S.: 595 Hixon, symposium: 76, 315 Gros, François: 83, 126 Hodge, Terrell: 299 Gross, Maurice: 282, 284 Hodgkin-Huxley, modèle: 304 Grothendieck, Alexandre: 248, 261 Hoffsaes, Colette: 202, 255 Groupe des Dix: 60, 63, 129, 180, 397, Hofnung, Maurice: 433, 436, 686, 687 601, 669 Holland, John: 697, 698, 704, 707, 708 Holland, Owen: 32, 60, 63, 79, 84, 263, Guérin, Jean-Paul: 111 Guérin, Maurice (Général): 130 272, 306 Guéron, Georges: 182 Holloway, David: 454 Holt, Charles: 479 Guesnerie, Roger: 490 Guiart, Jean: 530, 531, 533 Holton, Gerald: 76, 506 Guilbaud, Georges Théodule: 37, 47, 52, Hottois, Gilbert: 39 63, 68, 83, 88, 105, 138, 139, 144, Huant, Ernest: 132, 133, 328 147, 152, 156, 165, 179, 235, 247, 255, Hugelin, André: 328 259, 480, 481, 483, 491, 497, 506, Hugon, Maurice: 83, 143, 328, 377, 515, 524, 530-534, 541-544, 555, 584, 380, 382 587, 590-592, 594, 595 Hurwicz, Leonid: 472 Guitton, Henri: 482, 483, 498, 502, 506 Husbands, Phillip: 32, 60, 63, 79, 84, Gurfinkel, Victor: 359 263, 272, 306 Guthleben, Denis: 79, 95, 97, 99, 103, Husson, Raoul: 145, 146, 155 107, 114, 123, 125 Hutchinson, George: 18 Hagelbarger, David: 542 IBPC: 61, 97, 106, 274, 711 Haldane, John: 225, 286 IBM: 125, 183, 224, 354 Hall, Albert: 168 IBRO: 305, 330, 331, 341 Hall, Karl: 37 Idatte, Paul: 113 Hallyn, Fernand: 73 IFAC: 163 Iglesias, Pablo: 12 Hartline, H. Keffer: 355

IHST: 145, 151, 152, 234, 571

IHES: 61, 261, 296

IIASA: 432	Jacobson, Max: 202
Iliadis, Andrew: 62	Jacq, François: 97, 114, 123
Imbert, Cyrille : 40	Jacquemin, Charles: 397
Imbert, Michel: 348, 379, 391	Jakobi, Jacques-Marie : 57
Indian Statistical Institute: 460	Jakobson, Roman: 20, 21, 105, 297, 521,
INED: 101	527, 528, 541, 553
Ingalls, Brian: 12	Jamard, Jean-Luc : 536
Inhelder, Bärbel : 548	Janet, Pierre: 318
INOP: 349, 351, 356	Jarriault, Philippe: 352
INPI: 103	Jasper, Herbert: 331, 339
INRA: 101	Jeanneney, Jean-Marcel: 498
INSA: 113	Jeanneret, Yves: 45
INSEE: 101, 484	Jeannerod, Marc: 337, 376, 377, 379,
INSERM: 101, 120, 122, 395, 682, 693	389, 390
Insolera, Delfino: 150	Jeannin, Philippe: 482
Institut Blaise Pascal: 97, 145, 212	Jeanpierre, Laurent : 105
Institut Marey: 315, 323, 338, 347	Joël, Marie-Eve : 97, 492
Institut national de cardiologie de	Joliot-Curie, Frédéric : 103, 107, 108,
Mexico: 301, 302, 304	125, 128
Institut Pasteur: 62, 83, 86, 122, 285,	Jollivet, Marcel: 82, 110
286, 336, 409-411, 420, 421, 423-	Jones, Allan: 63
442, 446, 447, 686, 687	Jouvet, Michel: 320, 337
Institut Poincaré: 61, 140, 271, 272, 287	Julia, Gaston: 140
Institut de sémantique générale : 667	Jungck, John: 42, 299
Institut des systèmes intelligents et de	Jurdant, Beaudouin : 45
robotique : 360	J
International Federation for Medical	Kahane, Jean-Pierre: 88, 89, 90, 242, 310
Electronics: 79, 318, 319	Kaiser, David: 37
Intriligator, Michael: 473	Kalecki, Michał: 470
IRCCYN: 168	Kalman, Rudolf : 602
IRD: 101	Kantorovitch, Leonid : 454
IRIA: 250, 251	Kapp, Ernst: 224
Isaac, Joel: 452	Kaufman, Stuart : 435, 436
Isaacs, Rufus: 474	Kay, Lily: 20, 22, 25, 41, 42, 76, 279, 325,
Isaye, Gaston: 132, 607	409-412, 414, 416, 423, 428, 429
ISEA, ISMEA: 62, 138, 150, 152, 491-	Keck, Frédéric : 518
497, 502	Keller, Evelyn : 41, 409, 447
ISUP: 277, 291, 480	Kendrick, David: 12
Ito, Kenji: 37	Kepler, Johannes : 37, 63, 73, 269
110, 12011,1 1 57	Kernévez, Jean-Pierre : 250, 251
Jacob, Christian: 19, 54	Keynes, John Maynard: 453, 463, 466,
Jacob, François : 69, 412, 419, 422, 424,	467, 470, 475-477, 484, 507
425, 426, 429, 430, 433, 447, 579,	Kitano, Hiroaki : 446
668, 670	Kleene, Stephen: 222
, -/-	, stephen . ===

Kline, Ronald: 33 Lardier, Christian: 141, 142, 479 Klir, George: 237 Larivière, Vincent: 32 Kluckhohn, Clyde: 668 Larnac, Pierre-Marie: 83, 507 Kolman, Arnost: 128, 454 Laroche, Florent: 246 Kolmogorov, Andreï: 460 Lashley, Karl: 339 Korn, Henri: 323, 337 Lasry, Jean-Michel: 714 Kornai, János: 471, 472, 488, 504, 506 Latour, Bruno : 40, 602 Korzybski, Alfred: 667 Lauffenburger, Douglas: 446 Kostītsyn, Vladīmīr: 19 Laugier, Henri: 104, 108 Koyré, Alexandre : 26, 38, 105 Laumond, Jean-Paul: 359 Krebs, cycle de: 368, 369, 373 Laurin, Danièle: 36 Kubie, Lawrence: 537-541, 550, 551 Lax, Peter: 250, 251 Kuhn, Harold: 473 Lazarsfeld, Paul: 520 Kuhn, Thomas: 19, 23-25, 299, 411 Léauté, André : 604, 605 Kuisel, Richard: 124 Léauté, Henry: 605 Le Chatelier, Henry: 670 Leclère, Didier: 501, 502 Laboratoire de physiologie nerveuse : 395 Laborit, Henri: 46, 58, 60, 63, 64, 70, Lee, Yuk Wing: 168 83, 180, 190, 315, 394-397, 400, 401, Leeson, Robert: 462 404-408, 602, 606, 608, 663-673, Lefebvre, Henri: 129 677, 678 Lefèvre, Claude: 67 Labre, Michel: 608 Le Gall, Philippe: 453 Lacan, Jacques: 47, 48, 105, 282, 511-Legay, Jean-Marie: 82, 110, 111 515, 537-555, 584, 587 Le Gentil, René: 126 Lacquaniti, Francesco: 355, 361 Le Goff, Jacques: 38, 496 Lafargue, Jacques: 137 Le Guyader, Hervé: 253, 401, 402, 407 Lafitte, Jacques: 145, 151, 152, 207-212, Leibler, S. : 444 219, 225, 232-235, 240, 245, 558, 616 Leibniz, Gottfried W.: 220, 224, 515 Lafontaine, Céline: 514 Leijonhufvud, Axel: 67, 476, 477 Le Lionnais, François: 63, 142, 144, 256, Lagasse, Jean: 173-175, 203 Lalande, André: 575, 581 287, 290, 511-513, 570, 573, 574, 580-Lamy, J. E.: 188 583, 596, 598, 599, 603 Lamy, Jérôme: 20, 23, 26 Le Maguer, Jacques: 598 Lancia, Roland: 367, 368 Lemaine, Gérard: 78, 610 Lane, Robert & Barbara: 532, 578 Lemaire, Josse : 606, 607 Lange, Jean-Marc: 42 Lenoir, Timothy: 23 Lange, Oskar: 457, 470-472, 504 Lenouvel, M. A.: 145 Langevin, Paul: 99 Lentin, André: 35, 36 Langrod, Georges: 487 Leplat, Jacques: 350, 351 Lapicque, Louis: 46, 48, 104, 133, 238, Leprince-Ringuet, Louis: 87, 131 310-316, 339, 340, 646, 649, 673 Leretaille, Louis: 236 Lapierre, Jean-William: 531 Leroi-Gourhan, André: 40 Laplace, calcul: 168, 372, 383, 464 Le Roux, Ronan: 13, 45, 131, 207, 268, Laporte, Yves: 41, 47, 48, 52, 191, 310, 288, 460, 511, 520, 521, 563, 565,

312, 319-323, 351, 603, 681

571, 651

Lesavre, René : 100	Lorigny, Jacques: 18
Lesourne, Jacques: 111-113, 124, 282, 432, 485-488, 602, 603	Loyer, Emmanuelle : 104 LRBA : 135-137, 149, 174
Lestienne, Francis : 358	Lucas, Robert : 475
Leuliette, Jacques : 148	Lucertini, Mario : 26, 161
Lévi-Strauss, Claude : 20, 21, 47, 49, 57,	Luhmann, Niklas : 17, 602
58, 61, 62, 88, 89, 105, 111, 254, 271,	Lüsebrink, Hans-Jürgen : 124
280, 281, 285, 482, 511-537, 541, 553,	Lwoff, André: 42, 53, 419, 422, 426,
576, 583-595, 603, 619-631	436-442
Lévy, Jean-Claude: 185, 186, 190, 603	Lyssenko, affaire: 128
Lévy, Paul : 242, 482	•
Lévy, Simone : 596, 597	M'Bow, Amadou-Mahtar : 577
Lévy-Schoen, Ariane : 385	Mack, Arien: 59
Lewin, Kurt: 520	MacKay, Donald : 527
Liaigre, Lucien: 150-152	Macy, fondation: 18, 56, 127, 241, 305,
Lichnerowicz, André: 57, 62, 108, 154,	409, 413, 414, 479, 527, 528, 537,
174, 232, 238, 251, 431, 442, 496,	538, 541, 548, 668
497, 601, 602	Magenes, Enrico: 250, 251
Lichterman, Boleslav: 331	Magoun, Horace: 310
Licklider, Joseph: 121	Maheu, René : 573, 577
Lily, John: 309	Malavard, Lucien: 320
Lin, L.: 465	Malgrange, Pierre: 475, 490
Linquier, Jean-Claude: 83, 183, 184, 188	Malinvaud, Edmond : 488
Lions, Jacques-Louis: 48, 89, 204, 248-	Mallet, Alain: 323
251, 253, 260	Mandelbrojt, Szolem: 139, 148
Lions, Pierre-Louis: 714	Mandelbrot, Benoît : 36, 37, 46-48, 61,
Lipták, Tamás : 471, 488	63, 83, 90, 105, 140, 151-153, 220,
Lisberger, Steve: 356	236, 253-255, 257, 258, 268-274, 277,
Lissitzky, Serge: 143, 153	278, 288, 459, 481, 482, 506, 515,
Littauer, Sebastian : 609	570, 579, 584, 587, 591, 609, 711
Liu, Lucy: 511	Manes, Ernest: 237, 238
Livesey, Steven: 45	Marcel, Jean-Christian: 518
Llinas, Rodolfo : 356	March, James : 465
Loeb, Julien: 140, 152, 163, 165, 174,	Maréchal, André : 119
175, 204	Marine nationale : 99, 113, 168, 180, 668
Loève, Michel: 89	Marion, Denis: 544
Logeat, Jean-Marc: 167, 168	Marsh, Jonathon: 39
Lohmann, Johannes : 44	Martin, Olivier: 86, 95, 518
Longshamhon, Hongi : 163	Martos, Béla : 472, 504
Longchambon, Henri: 163	Marx, Karl: 64, 129, 470, 566
Lorente de Nó, Rafael : 306, 313, 315, 335, 356, 673	Masani, Pesi : 302, 460 Mason, méthode de : 290
Lorenz, Konrad : 16, 70, 224, 548	Massé, Pierre : 489, 491
Loridan, Pierre : 250	Massion, Jean: 326
Loridan, Fierre . 200	iviassion, Jean . 520

Masson, Alain: 608 Meyer, Yves: 714, 716 Masturzo, Aldo: 327 Meynaud, Jean: 482 Matalon, Benjamin: 610 Meyriat, Jean: 592 Mialaret, Gaston: 244, 596, 652 Matarasso, Michel: 17 Michelot, G.: 482 Mathien, Michel: 18 Miller, George: 17 Mathieu, Nicole: 83 Miller, Steve: 64 Matoré, Georges: 597 Millikan, Max: 586, 587, 625, 626 Matthews, Bryan: 308 Mindell, David: 27, 98, 160, 161, 243, Matthews, Peter: 355 319, 454, 455, 459 Maugé, Guy: 18 Mines (école): 36, 95, 112-114, 349, 359, Mauss, Marcel: 516, 528 360, 387, 453, 480 Maxwell, démon de : 244, 424, 437 Minkowski, Alexandre: 349 Mayne, David: 462, 470 Minow, Hans-Rüdiger: 127 Mayr, Otto: 160 Minsky, Marvin: 121 Mazliak, Laurent: 99 Mirowski, Philip: 452, 465, 479 Mazon, Brigitte: 127, 129 Moatti, Alexandre : 607 McCulloch, Warren: 27, 46, 58, 69, 70, Moles, Abraham: 18, 60, 327 76, 121, 151, 270, 275, 278, 282, 286, Monge, Gaspard: 214, 243 295, 305-318, 327, 333, 338-340, Monnier, Alexandre: 190, 313, 314, 339, 344, 346, 347, 355, 537, 538, 541, 340 667, 673, 712 Monod, Hugues: 351 McIntyre, Joseph: 308 Monod, Jacques: 47, 49, 57, 59, 76, 83, McKinney, E. R.: 150 108, 109, 122, 190, 266, 285, 286, McLuhan, Marshall: 281, 285 299, 412, 415, 419-436, 442, 447, Mead, Margaret: 56, 520, 521, 538, 548 448, 669, 686, 687, 711 MEDIMAT: 250 Montmort, Pierre Rémond de : 543, 544 Medina, Eden: 451, 465, 489 Morange, Michel: 97, 411, 426, 602 Mehl, Lucien: 487, 501 Moreau, René: 113, 596 Melvill-Jones, Jeoffrey: 360 Morel, François: 601 Menahem, Georges: 114, 260, 261 Morgan, John: 446 Mendès France, Pierre: 108 Morgan, Mary: 40, 453, 456 Mercillon, Henri: 482, 483, 506 Morgenstern, Oskar: 269, 457, 458, 473, Merton, Patrick: 306-308, 316, 317, 321, 474, 517, 518 324-330, 603 Morrisson, Margaret: 40 Merton, Robert: 73 Morton, George: 455 Mesarović, Mihajlo: 204, 472, 501 Mosconi, Jean: 222 Métayer, Gérard : 501 Mouchet, Suzy : 126, 310 Meulders, Michel: 318 Mougeot, Laurence: 508 Meusnier, Norbert: 89, 242 Moulin, Hervé: 714 Metz, Bernard: 319, 350, 693 Moulin, Thiébaut : 252, 261, 402, 602 Mey, Jacob: 39 Mounier-Kuhn, Pierre-Éric: 204, 282 Meyer, Jean-Arcady: 16, 46, 47, 237, 319, Moutot, Lionel: 557 602, 689-709 Mouvement pour l'expansion de la Meyer, Paul-André: 89 recherche scientifique: 108, 576

Moyal, José Enrique: 288 Paoletti, Félix: 202, 255 Muglioni, Jacques: 93 Papert, Seymour: 61, 564, 652 Müller, Albert: 121 Parascandola, John: 27 Murat, François: 250 Pardee, Arthur: 414-418, 430 Parodi, Maxime: 514 Nanney, David: 414, 416 Pascal, Blaise: 245, 491, 515, 544, 554 Naguet, Robert: 121, 310, 314, 328, 395 Parsons, Talcott: 518 NASA: 353, 370 Pask, Gordon: 121, 204 Nash, John: 458, 459 'Pataphysique, collège de : 288 Patnaik, Pratap: 445 Nashner, Lewis: 357, 358 Naslin, Pierre: 136, 161, 162, 168, 173, Paumier, Anne-Sandrine: 248 200, 201, 202, 204 Pavard, Bernard: 358 Nataf, André : 487, 488 Paycha, François: 78, 143, 155, 596-Naville, Pierre: 17, 482 598, 605 Navrac, Paul: 328 PCF: 124, 128, 129 Neck, Reinhard: 473 Pearson, Karl: 74 Necker, hôpital: 236 Pélegrin, Marc: 110, 136, 137, 165, 168-Needell, Allan: 586 171, 174, 175, 189, 191, 201, 202, 204, New School for Social Research: 104 320, 344, 345, 353, 481, 508, 614 Nielsen, Jens: 446 Peltier, effet: 368 National Institute of Health: 51 Pérès, Joseph : 97, 173 Nivault, Michel: 185, 186, 188 Perkel, Donald: 355 Nizan, Paul: 349 Perret, Claude: 352 Northrop, Filmer: 668 Perrin, Jean: 95, 97 Nortier, Erik: 397 Perroux, François: 47, 62, 251, 283, 491-Novick, Aaron: 414, 416, 422 497, 504, 507, 601-603, 651 Nyquist, critère de : 138, 168, 181, 182, Pestre, Dominique: 25, 26, 87, 99, 100, 277, 466 123, 248, 260 Petit, Annie: 93 O'Donovan, Donal: 188, 200 Petit, Jean-Pierre: 100-102 ONERA: 113, 313 Petitgirard, Laurent: 248, 262 Oppelt, Winfried: 506 Petitot, Jean: 297 Orlovsky, Grisha: 352 Petrovitch, Michel: 287, 580, 581 Ortega, M.: 465 Peyréga, Jacques: 129 Ouaknine, Maurice: 327 Philips S. A.: 139 Oudet, Bruno: 490 Phillips, Alban: 269, 462, 463, 467-OULIPO: 58, 260, 288, 580 469, 475, 477, 479, 493, 499, 503, 507, 508, 603 Pacaud, Suzanne: 351 Piaget, Jean: 17, 46, 47, 61, 196, 201, 272, Pagezy, Jules: 99 513, 514, 548, 563, 564, 584, 587, 652 Paillard, Jacques: 47, 324-329, 351, 365, Picard, Charles Émile : 287 369, 370, 376-378, 380-382, 386, 601 Picard, Jean-François: 85-87, 94-99, 101,

Painlevé, Paul: 287

Panofsky, Erwin: 56

Pichot, André: 18

107, 108, 113, 126, 282, 310, 598

Propp, Vladimir: 516

Pruvot, Samuel: 313

PTT: 102, 162, 178

Puel, Jean-Pierre: 250

Puig Adam, Pedro: 313

Purkinje, cellules de: 649

Provansal, Bernard: 610

Prud'homme, Julien: 82

Pickering, Andrew: 465 Quadrivium, groupe: 60 Pickering, Mary: 90, 91, 93 Quastler, Henry: 278, 413, 414, 416, Piéron, Henri: 309 418, 603 Pinochet, Augusto: 489 Queneau, Raymond: 256, 287, 580 Pitrat, Jacques: 186 Quiot, M.: 186, 188 Pitts, Walter: 27, 46, 275, 278, 295, 312, Rabouin, David: 43 318, 333, 344, 459 Ragouet, Pascal: 33, 34, 39 Platon: 71 Raibaud, Jean: 137 Pluvinage, Roger: 330 Raiffa, Howard: 432 Poe, Edgar: 511, 542-544 Ramaekers, Jean: 606 Poincaré, Henri: 61, 140, 214, 219, 242, Ramkrishna, Doraiswami: 445 262, 264, 265, 271, 272, 287 RAND Corporation: 474 Poirier, René: 603 Rapkine, Louis: 104-107, 576 Polanco, Xavier: 428 Rashevsky, Nicolas: 23, 51, 52, 151, Polytechnique, école : 29, 37, 62, 87, 93, 275, 563 94, 112, 136, 137, 140, 142, 155, 168, Rasle, Bruno : 141, 479 248, 249, 260, 433, 484, 485, 569, Rat, Maurice: 140 605 Ratio Club: 33, 60, 79, 263, 272, 306-Pomian, Krzysztof: 299 308, 319, 461, 462 Pontryagin, Lev: 496 Rault, A.: 323 Ponts et Chaussées, école: 95, 203 Raymond, François-Henri: 136, 162, 164-Pooley, Jefferson: 452, 609 170, 173-175, 201, 204, 582 Poppele, Dick: 355 Redondi, Pietro: 38 Popper, Karl: 279, 286 Remaud, Patrice: 160-164, 243 Poortman, B.: 585 Rémond, Antoine: 79, 309, 310, 312, Pouliquen, R.: 323, 681, 682 318, 319, 327, 343, 548 Povy, Lucien: 111 Remoussenard, Patricia: 203 Prablanc, Claude: 379, 389 Renaud, Bernard: 343 Pradel, Jacques: 608 Renaud, Paul: 571 Prenant, Marcel: 128 Reuleaux, Franz: 214, 233, 243 Presbyterian Saint Luke's Hospital: 370 Revuz, André: 249 Pribram, Karl: 17 Rey, Abel: 38, 565 Prigogine, Ilya: 201, 326, 602 Rhodes, David : 446 Pringle, John: 306 Riberolles, René: 99 PROPE: 469

> Rieffel, Rémy: 58 Rieke, Fred: 325 Riguet, Jacques: 37, 46, 47, 58, 63, 69, 83, 84, 88, 105, 140, 151, 152, 165,

Richalet, Jacques: 115, 188-201, 260,

Richard, Jean-François: 47, 292

Richardson, Jacques: 318

Richmond, Barry: 325

319-323, 329, 354, 602, 603, 681, 682

207, 220-225, 228-237, 241, 244,	Rutstein, David: 278
245, 247, 252-255, 264, 276, 281,	Ruyer, Raymond: 502, 541, 575
287, 288, 290, 501, 515, 524, 530,	
541, 542, 548, 555, 581, 582, 584,	SADT: 243
585, 587, 596, 602, 633-639, 706, 707	Saint Louis: 296
RITA: 188	Saint-Martin, Arnaud : 26
Robert, Pascal: 38	Sainte Anne, Hôpital: 342, 347
Robeva, Raina: 299	Salon, Olivier: 580
Robin, Jacques: 603	Salpêtrière, Hôpital de la : 79, 143, 309,
Robinson, David: 356, 359, 379	310, 318, 319, 323, 343, 351, 355, 385
Robinson, Dawn: 17	Salzmann, Charles: 609
Robinson, Thomas: 455	Samain, Jacques: 147, 151, 155
Rocard, Yves: 265, 480	Samson-Dollfus, Dominique: 78
Rockefeller, fondation: 104, 105, 108,	Samuelson, Paul: 459, 460, 466
124, 126-128, 130, 302, 310, 319,	Sartore, Domenico: 12
433, 712	Sarychev, Andrey: 12
Rohmer, Elisabeth : 18	Saunders, Frances: 127
Romani, Lucien: 608	Sauvan, Jacques: 60, 63, 64, 68, 78, 114,
Romey, Georges: 365, 366, 392	132, 144, 154, 155, 168, 177-188, 321,
Rosen, Robert: 280	328, 603, 665, 668, 669, 705
Rosenblatt, Frank: 183, 186, 295	Sauvan, Jean-Pierre: 178, 181, 188
Rosenblith, Walter: 649	Schadé, Johannes P.: 306
Rosenblueth, Arturo: 23, 27, 46, 48, 70,	Scharf, Joachim-Hermann: 299
191, 240, 265, 276, 278, 301-304,	Schaudinn, Lisbeth: 606
308, 312, 327, 474, 564, 581, 673	Scheler, W.: 299
Rosenfeld, Edward: 82, 307	Scherrer, Jean: 46, 47, 59, 60, 77, 110,
Rosenstiehl, Pierre: 105, 480	143, 310, 312, 318-320, 323, 327, 331,
Ross, Alan: 584	349-351, 354, 617
Rostolland, Dominique: 359	Schmid, Anne-Françoise: 83
Rouanet, Henri: 17, 36, 47-49, 237, 292	Schmid, Roberto: 361
Roubine, Elie: 90	Schmidt-Eenboom, E: 127
Rouquet La Garrigue, Victor: 493	Schneeberger, Patricia: 42
Rouse, Joseph: 42	Schneider, groupe: 171
Roux, Sophie: 72	Sholl, Donald: 306
Roy, Bernard: 101	Schrödinger, Erwin: 24
Royal Medico-Psychological Association:	Schützenberger, Marcel-Paul: 47-49,
276	53, 57-59, 63, 220, 223, 236, 249,
Royaumont, abbaye: 42, 53, 61, 273,	253-255, 260, 263, 264, 274-286,
436, 437, 494, 511, 573, 582, 648, 711	288, 298, 431, 433, 442, 515, 582,
Ruesch, Jürgen: 521, 540, 595	584, 596
Rushton, William: 306	Schwach, Victor: 18
Russell, Bertrand : 550	Schwartz, Bertrand: 112, 349
Russo, François: 131, 132, 145, 151, 166,	Schwartz, Laurent: 248, 261
175, 233, 558-561, 563, 573, 574, 581	Schwartz, Lina: 369

Schwartz, Maxime: 62, 433, 436, 447 théorique: 58, 113, 253, 401, 402, Scotto di Vettimo, Jean-Claude: 136, 405, 407, 668 143, 151, 155 Sokal, Alan: 45 Segal, Jérôme: 24, 27, 74, 75, 105, 127, Soler, Léna: 37 161, 202, 240, 277, 409, 454, 455 Solovey, Mark: 452, 609 SEMA: 255, 260, 485, 486, 488 Solterer, Josef: 495 Semmlow, John: 374 Somenzi, Vittorio: 150 **SEREB** : 268 Sommerhoff, Gerd: 231, 667 Serpedin, Erchin: 227 Somsen, Gert: 95 Serres, Michel: 94 Sonneborn, Tracy: 414, 416 Shannon, Claude: 24, 28, 124, 136, 222, Sorokin, Piotr: 17 230, 231, 269, 275, 280, 281, 285, Soula, Camille: 91, 351 288, 290, 455, 457, 516, 517, 518, Soulez, Antonia: 557 524, 527, 542, 553, 645, 649, 651 Souriau, Jean-Marie: 313 Sherman, Philip: 308 Sousselier, René: 143 Sherrington, Charles: 340 Soubiran, Sébastien: 99 Shik, Mark: 352 Staline, Joseph: 128, 454 Shilov, Valery: 128 Stanley-Jones, Douglas & K.: 315 Shinn, Terry: 33-35, 39-41, 45, 51, 54-56, Star, Susan: 55 80, 176, 186, 197, 200, 257, 258, 262, Stark, Lawrence: 308, 317, 325, 327, 267, 413, 560 329, 355, 356, 365, 366, 370-375, Shipton, Harold: 306 379,603 Sibley, E.: 587 Stelling, Jörg: 446 Sidjanski, Susan: 17 Stoetzel, Jean: 108, 111, 128 Siegel, Armand: 153 Strasser, Bruno: 413 Siegelman, Jim : 139, 455 Strata, Piergeorgio: 371 Simon, Herbert: 464, 465, 486, 602 STAR, modèle: 490 Simondon, Gilbert: 40, 46, 59, 62, 71, Stoczkowski, Wiktor: 588, 592 81, 84, 124, 125, 558, 561-563, 611 STTA: 186 Simondon, Nathalie: 62 Stubberud, Allen: 375 Simonovits, András : 472 Supaéro: voir ENSAE Sirovezhin, Ivan: 454 Supélec: 111, 262, 690 Smirnov, Georgy: 331 Swanson, Rowena: 69, 120-122, 454 SNCF: 112, 167, 168, 183, 185, 188 Systema, groupe: 46, 49, 57, 62, 252, SNECMA: 78, 83, 84, 102, 146, 154, 253, 260, 261, 401-403, 407, 408, 177-188 602, 603, 660, 668 Snow, Charles: 58, 287 Szalai, Sándor: 472 Szczerba-Likiernik, Kazimierz: 588 Société française de cybernétique : 49, 62, 129, 148, 154, 583, 596, 603, 605-Szegő, Gábor: 473 608, 657-659, 665 Szilard, Leo: 414, 422, 433 Société française de philosophie : 575 Société française de sciences comparées : Tabary, Jean-Claude: 47, 49, 52, 57, 83, 154, 568, 571, 595-599, 655 195, 196, 200, 319-323, 602 Société francophone de biologie Tabatoni, Pierre: 482, 498

Talbotier, Jacques: 136, 137, 151	UCSF: 131
Tanner, J. A.: 318	Ullmann, J.: 318
Tanner, James. M.: 548	Ullmo, Jean: 62
Tannery, Jules: 287	Umbarger, H. Edwin: 414-416, 419, 430
Tardieu, Guy & Catherine: 47, 48, 52,	UNESCO: 17, 61, 83, 90, 108, 319, 330,
191, 319-323, 354	331, 483, 492, 517, 528, 557, 564,
Tartar, Luc: 714	573-578, 581-589, 592-599, 606, 607,
Tasseau, Jean-Pierre: 100, 102	620-630
Taton, René: 582	US Office of Naval Research: 231
Tauc, Ladislav: 337	Usinor-Dunkerque: 351
Tavarès, Jean: 130, 131	Usui, Shiro : 355
Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre : 131-133, 314, 573, 607	Uttley, Albert: 308, 319
Teissier, Georges: 107, 128	Vallée, Robert: 18, 47, 68, 83, 84, 110,
Temam, Roger: 250, 251	129, 135-156, 166, 174, 200, 234, 235,
Terzuolo, Carlo : 308, 353-356, 361	236, 248, 269, 316, 317, 326, 493,
Teuber, Hans: 56, 305	496, 497, 504, 568, 581, 583, 596,
Texas Instruments France: 184	602, 603, 606, 608, 613-617, 657-661
Thellier, Michel: 296	Vallet, Claude : 252
Thim, Johan: 242	Van Bockstaele, Jacques : 585
Thom, René: 47, 61, 113, 249, 296-299,	Van Lint, Jacobus : 90
602	Varenne, Franck: 70, 111, 248
Thomas, Daniel: 250	Vatin, François : 203, 569
Thomas, René: 48, 201, 252, 257, 258,	Vaucanson, Jacques: 63, 75, 150, 311
420, 434-436, 447, 685-687	Vedel, Jean-Pierre: 327
Thompson, d'Arcy: 225, 240, 590, 592	Vendryès, Pierre : 18, 36, 49
Thomson-CSF: 188	Verhulst, Michel: 467, 482, 609
Tinbergen, Jan: 460	Vermeersch, Étienne : 439-441
Tintner, Gerhard: 493, 584	Verney, Daniel: 58, 83, 252, 261, 668
Tixador, Maurice : 327	Vian, Boris: 58, 260
Torres y Quevedo, Leonardo : 163	Viaud, Gaston: 16
Toupin-Guyot, Claire: 84, 130, 131	Vichnievsky, Ratislav: 351
Tournay, Auguste : 317	Vidal, Pierre: 111
Tournès, Ludovic : 127	Vigié, Jean-Paul : 498-500
Trichet, Jean-Claude: 349	Villain Jacques: 103
Triclot, Mathieu: 13, 19, 409	Villain, Jacques : 102, 136 Ville, Jean : 288
Troie, projet: 586	Virtanen, Reino : 18
Troisvallets, Marc: 453, 505	Viviani, Paolo : 355, 359
Turing, Alan: 221, 244, 399, 400	Vodovnik, L.: 318
Tustin, Arnold: 66, 461, 463, 466, 467,	Vogel, Théodore : 46, 49, 259, 262-267
469, 477, 482, 483, 499, 507, 508, 603	Voget, Theodore 1.40, 42, 222, 207 Voget, E. G. : 607
Tyc-Dumont, Suzanne: 327	Voltaire : 716
Tyler, Ralph: 593, 627	Volterra, Vito: 279, 466, 563

Von Bertalanffy, Ludwig: 280, 298, 332, 432, 503, 563, 668 Von Bonin, Gerhard: 69 Von Brücke, Ernst: 76 Von Foerster, Heinz: 36, 56, 121, 414, 488, 540, 602 Von Glasersfeld, Ernst: 121 Von Hayek, Friedrich: 457, 475 Von Mises, Ludwig: 457 Von Neumann, John: 28, 93, 139, 222, 241, 245, 269, 271, 274, 280, 400, 409, 439, 457, 458, 461, 470, 472-474, 517, 518, 524 Vorob'ev, Nikolai: 454 Waddington, Conrad: 47 Wahl, François: 58, 62, 83, 105, 527, 575 Wald, Abraham: 270, 271, 273, 275, 276 Walker, Gilbert: 460 Wall, Kent: 469 Wall, Pat: 307 Walliser, Bernard: 508, 602 Wallon, Henri: 548 Walsh, Joseph: 269 Walter, Vivian: 312 Walter, William Grey: 60, 63, 77, 305, 306, 313, 316, 327, 333, 334, 339, 341-343, 347, 493, 545-548, 574, 596, 652 Watt, régulateur de : 485, 674 Weaver, Warren: 124, 516, 517 Weber, Bernard: 664-666, 669, 673 Weber, Max: 558 Wegener, Mai: 515 Weil, André: 47, 88, 89, 105, 530 Weiller, Jean: 453, 497 Wellstead, Peter: 461 Westcott, John: 308, 462, 463, 469, 470, 507 Whitehead, Alfred: 27, 466 Wiener, Norbert: 13, 21, 23, 24, 27, 28, 43, 46, 48, 53, 55, 58, 60, 62,

68, 70, 75, 77, 88, 89, 93, 98, 105,

109, 124, 125, 127, 136, 137, 139,

146, 148, 153, 154, 168, 171, 189, 191, 192, 204, 225-228, 232, 238, 240-242, 244-247, 261, 265, 268-279, 286, 288, 293, 295, 301-308, 311-317, 327, 328, 332, 333, 338, 344, 345, 363, 370, 400, 424, 425, 437-441, 446, 452, 453, 455, 457-466, 473, 474, 476, 482, 491, 499, 502-504, 508, 511, 512, 515-524, 526-529, 534, 539, 541, 550, 557, 558, 561-564, 568, 569, 575, 581, 582, 589-592, 595, 601, 603, 604, 606, 645, 647, 652, 670, 673, 698 Williams, Ivan: 375 Wilson, Thomas: 427 Winkin, Yves: 521, 540, 607 Wisner, Alain: 46, 47, 319, 349-351, 356, 387 Wolkenhauer, Olaf: 446 Wolkowski, Zbigniev: 579, 602 Wood, Bryce: 590, 591, 595 World Federation for Mental Health: 127 Wyman, Jeffries : 430, 431 Yates, Richard: 414, 415 Yi, Tau-Mu: 444 Young, Donald: 584, 594 Young, Lawrence: 355, 357, 364, 370 Yule, George: 460

Zallen, Doris: 104, 106, 124, 128, 410
Zauberman, Alfred: 455, 472
Zazzo, René: 548, 549
Zeiger, Howard: 237
Zelbstein, Uri: 78, 80, 146, 155, 165, 166, 204, 573, 603
Zeldin, Theodore: 86, 87, 107
Zellidja, bourse: 349
Ziéglé, Louis: 174
Zipf, loi de: 139, 268, 269, 591
Zolberg, Aristide: 104
Zopf, George: 488